

# 31459500 REMOTE INJECTOR TEST ACTUATOR (RITA)

### **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

### Background

- Modern diesel engines are now more sophisticated using injector technology controlled by the ECU. Without the correct electronic signal from the ECU the injector will not open.
- The injectors themselves are also more sophisticated having an electronic trigger built into each injector which reacts to the signal from the ECU.
- These developments in diesel technology means that a trigger device is required to simulate the signal from the ECU.
- Modern diesel injectors are much more expensive to replace than their earlier hydro-mechanical predecessors. It is important to correctly identify the faulty/ blocked injector or eliminate this as a cause of the problem before an injector is replaced to correct poor engine performance.



• The Remote Injector Test Actuator (314595 RITA) is designed to operate in conjunction with the 314500 DITA to allow the spray pattern from the suspect injector to be observed.

#### The unit comes with 2 types of connecting cable:

- Universal connector this has 2 push-on connectors.
- Delphi connector this has a special connector where universal connectors cannot be used.

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### Using the equipment to test electronic diesel Injectors

## It is recommended that certain pre-test routines be carried out on the suspect injector to eliminate any unlikely electrical circuit faults within the injector

- 1. Check the dc resistance across the two injector terminals using a digital voltmeter or other similar electrical tester
  - o a high value (100kohm) is typical for a piezo injector
  - o a low value (2.4 ohms) is typical for a non-piezo injector
  - an extremely high value (greater than 200kohm) could indicate a faulty, open-circuit injector
  - an extremely low value (less than 1 ohm) could indicate a faulty, short circuited injector
- 2. Check the insulation resistance between each terminal and the outer body of the injector using a Megger or similar insulation tester. Testing an injector with faulty insulation could damage the RITA.

#### Once these pre-test checks have been carried out then the tests can proceed.

- 1. Select the correct cable for the injector under test and connect to the front panel connector of the RITA.
- 2. Fit the injector to a suitable aspirator and pump such as the 314500 DITA.
- 3. Set the RATE and TIME controls to mid-point
- 4. Connect the unit to the mains supply and switch on the unit at the rear.
- 5. ThePOWER light should illuminate.
- 6. The unit defaults to NON-PIEZO
- 7. To test a NON-PIEZO injector press the START button
- 8. To test a PIEZO injector press STOP button first, then press PIEZO button.
- 9. Press the green START button.
- 10. A ticking sound should be heard from the injector
- 11. If the unit shows ERROR check the unit is correctly set for the injector type and re-check the connections to the injector. Press START.
- 12. On certain types of injector (e.g. Delphi) the unit may show ERROR on first pass. This is normal and second test will be OK.
- 13. Operate the pressure pump to supply the injector with test fluid & observe the spray pattern.
- 14. The RATE & TIME buttons can be adjusted to test under different conditions.
- 15. After the test is complete, press the red STOP button to turn off the pulses to the injector.

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### **Front Panel Controls**



Front panel controls

### Troubleshooting

- ERROR led flashes indicates that the injector is taking too much or too little current.
  - Check the resistance of the injector,
  - o Re-check the insulation resistance between the injector body and the
  - o Check the test cable connections to the injector
  - Check the unit is set correctly for the type of injector under test i.e. PIEZO or NON-PIEZO

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# 314500 & 314595



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